

## Where Science Becomes Hope

# PATIENT-BASED PANEL DISCUSSION LYMPHOMA

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Designated Comprehensive Cancer Center

#### **CASE SUMMARY**

62YOF with no significant PMH was in her normal state of health, had routine CBC in 2015 showed leuko/lymphocytosis with WBC of 11K (ALC 9.52K).

#### Peripheral blood

<u>Flow Cytometry</u>: Pop of B cells + CD5, CD19, CD20, CD22, CD45, HLA-DR, kappa Ig light chain, and cyclin D1. <u>FISH</u>: t(11;14) and subclone (30%) with del(17p).

#### **Bone Marrow Biopsy Results:**

<u>IHC</u>: Population of B cells <mark>+ for CD5, CD19, CD20, CD22, CD45, HLA-DR, kappa Ig light chain, and cyclin D1. 30-40% BM involvement.</mark>

FISH: + t(11;14) and t(5;13); del(17) in 15.5%.

<u>KARYOTYPE</u>: 46,XX,t(5;13)(q35;q12),t(11;14)(q13;q32)[3]/46,XX[16]

**PET 6/19/15:** Showed only asymmetric uptake in R pharyngeal tonsil favored to be physiologic; otherwise, no FDG uptake.

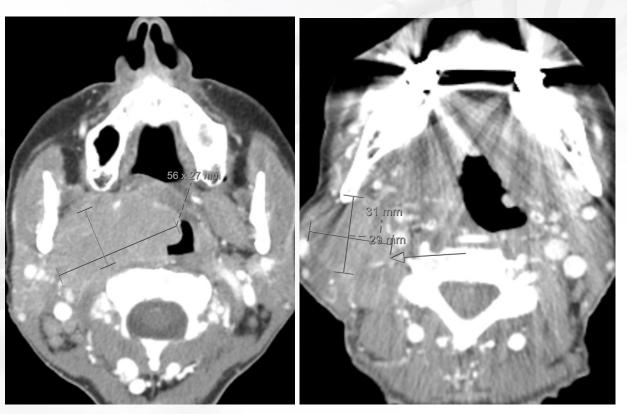
Diagnosis: Leukemic, non-nodal mantle cell lymphoma with del(17p). Patient asymptomatic with ECOG 1

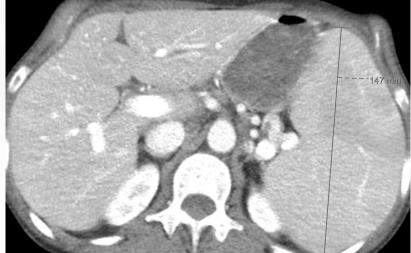
## PANEL DISCUSSION

- 1. How would you manage patient at this time?
- 2. Any indication for treatment?

## **CLINICAL COURSE**

- Given indolent disease, patient was managed with watchful waiting from 2015 to 2023
- ALC rose from 24.5K  $\rightarrow$  83.3K (2019-2022)
- PB FISH TP53 deletion in 90% cells (6/2022)
- BM biopsy (9/2022): Hypercellular (80%) with 90% involvement by MCL. FISH + t(11;14) and del(17p) in 83%.
- In 11/2023, developed rapidly enlarging R cervical LN with sx of discomfort, dysphagia, dysphonia, and acute rise in lymphocytosis consistent with rapidly progressive disease.
- Labs 11/23: WBC 147K (ALC 120k), Plt 180k, Hb 12, LDH 460, UA 3
- CT NCAP obtained on 12/3/23
- Patient 70 YO with ECOG 1





### PANEL DISCUSSION

- 1. What are the indications for treatment?
- 2. Would you consider obtaining tissue biopsy prior to treatment?
- 3. What regimen would you consider starting patient on at this time?
- 4. Does TP53 deletion impact treatment choice? If so, how?

### **CLINICAL COURSE**

- Started on pre-phase with CyDex 12/3 -12/6/23.
- Started DHAP C1D1 12/7/23 as part of alternating R-DHAP/RCHOP which is an adaptation of the transplant free arm of the TRIANGLE study.
- Rituximab delayed till 12/11/23 to minimize risk of infusion reaction in the setting of severe lymphocytosis
- Completed 4 cycles of chemotherapy 2/28/24
- PET after chemo 3/13/24 showed no LAD, no abnormal. Deauville score = X (due to diffused BM uptake likely from GCSF).
- BM biopsy 3/13/24 showed <1% involvement by MCL, detectable only by flow cytometry.

#### **Maintenance:**

- Initiated maintenance with R-Zanubrutinib 4/10/2024 (plan for 2 years)
- HELD Zanu from 10/2/24 to 10/31/24 d/t G2-3 arthralgias
- DOSE-REDUCED Zanubrutinib to 80 mg BID 10/31/24, currently tolerating regimen

### PANEL DISCUSSION

- 1. what is the role of maintenance therapy?
- 2. what is/are the preferred agent(s)?
- 3. would you add BTKi to R-CHOP?
- 4. Does more recent data from ECHO and SHINE change your practice for frontline treatment?