

Next Generation Hematopathology 2025

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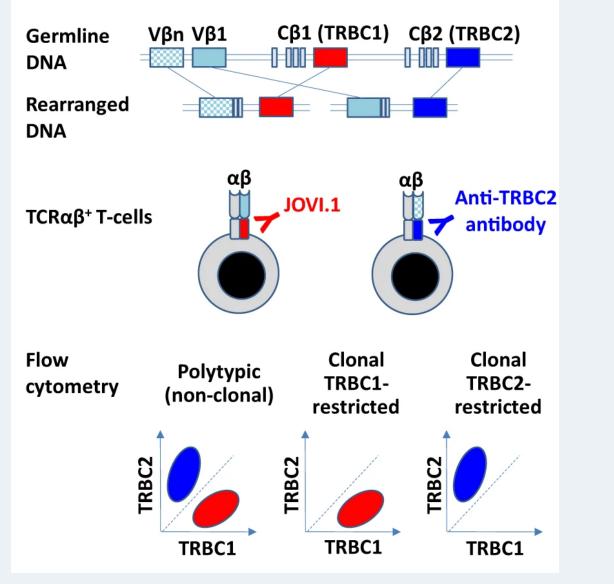
Disclosures

Research support from Astra Zeneca.

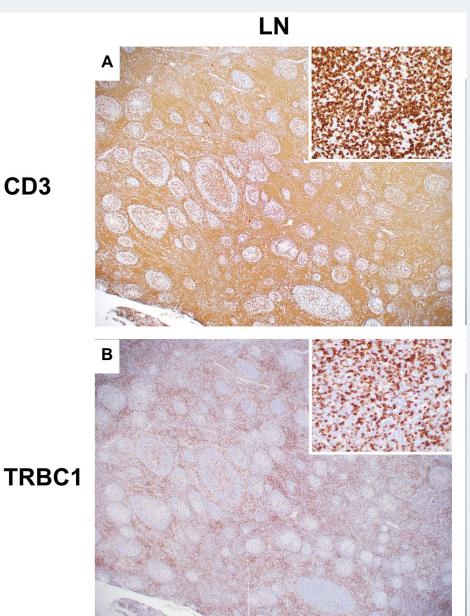
Applications of Hematopathology Beyond 2025

- Improved diagnostic precision and sensitivity
- Clonal hematopoiesis in disease biology and clinical management
- Disease monitoring by phenotypic and genotypic markers
- Development of microenvironmental biomarkers
- Development of digital and computational hematopathology

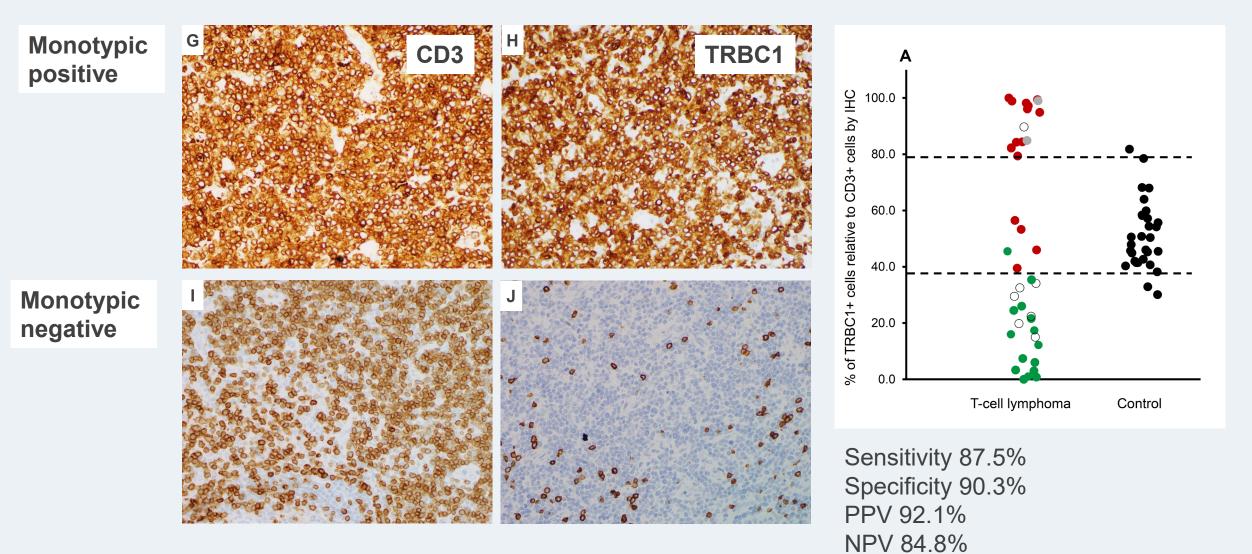
Improved diagnostic precision and sensitivity *T-cell clonality by TCR β Constant Region variants*



Maciocia PM. Nat Med. 2017; Horna, Blood Cancer J, 2024.

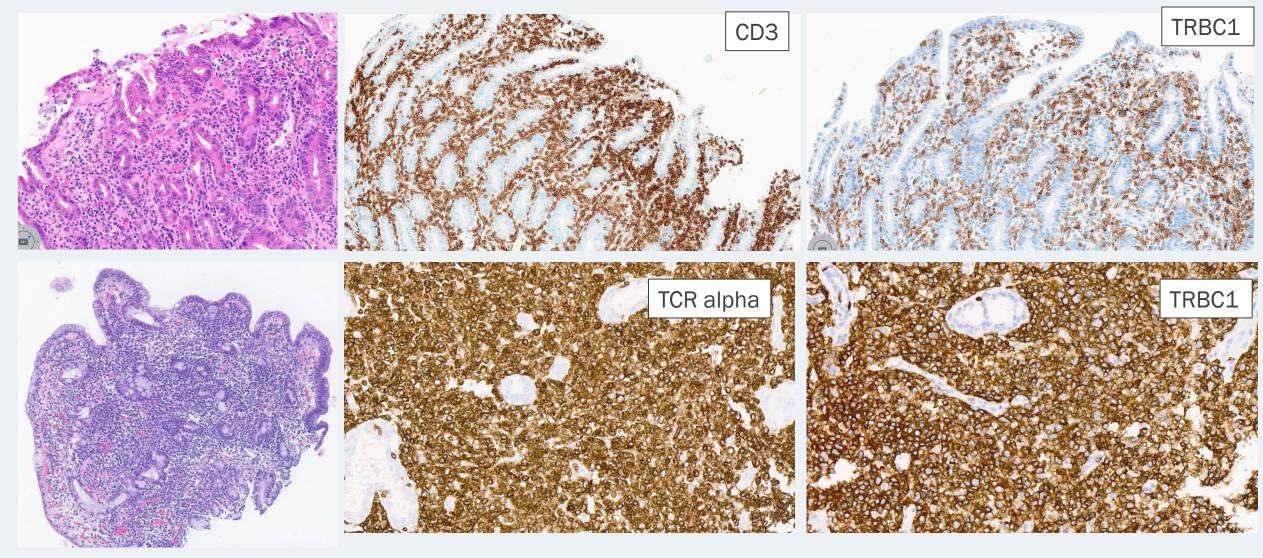


TRBC1 Staining Patterns in T-cell Neoplasms



Zhou, Dogan, Lim. Mod Pathol 2025

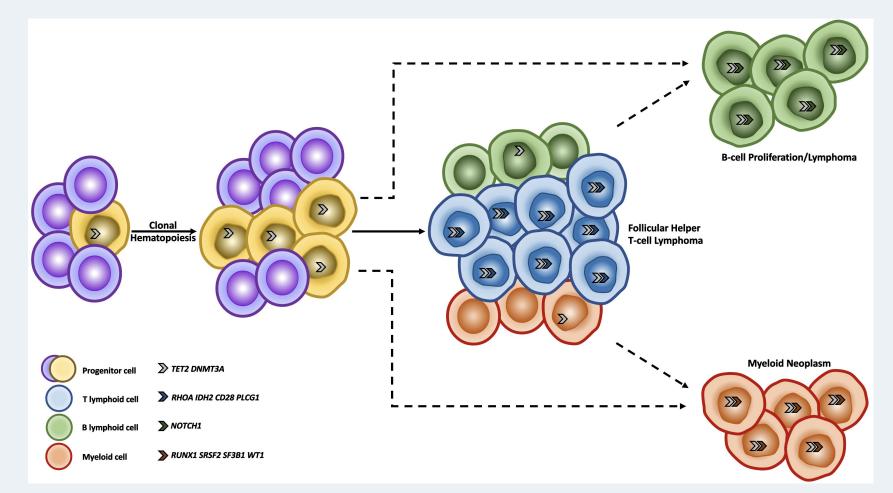
Iatrogenic CART therapy induced intestinal TLPD



Perica et al. NEJM 2025

Clonal hematopoiesis (CH) in lymphoma

- Follicular Helper Tcell lymphomas arise from underlying CH.
- CH clone can give rise to FHTL, B cell LPDs and myeloid neoplasms by divergent clonal evolution.
- Myeloid neoplasms can precede, or emerge after FHTL diagnosis



Lewis, Liu, Xiao, Dogan. Blood Adv 2020, Haematologica 2024, Blood Neoplasia 2025 De Leval, Gaulard, Dogan. Blood 2024 Arber et al. The International Consensus Classification of Myeloid and Lymphoid Neoplasms, 2025

Disease monitoring by phenotypic and genotypic markers

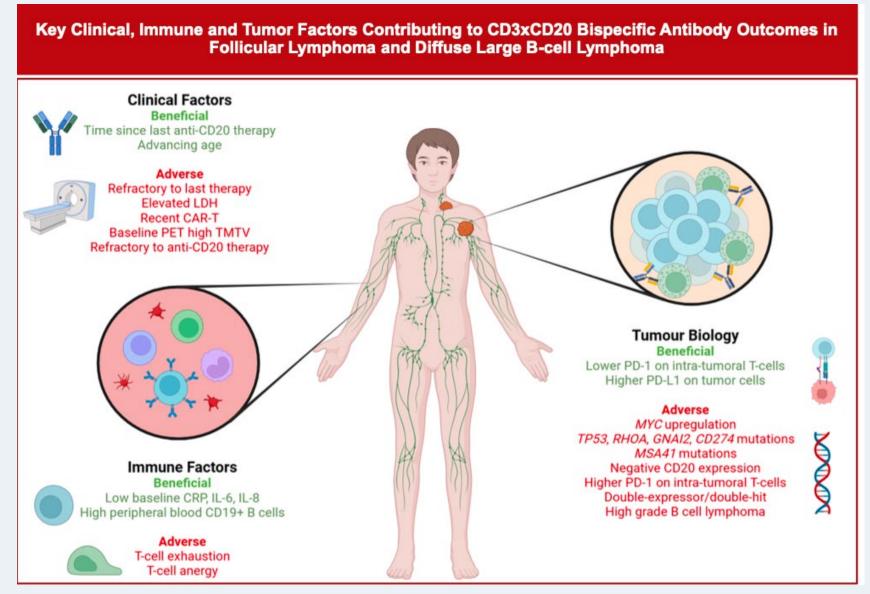
Measurable residual disease (MRD) assessment:

- Analytical methods
 - Multiparameter flow cytometry
 - Genomic profiling
 - Cells (Blood and bone marrow)
 - ctDNA (Plasma, CSF)

Clinical applications

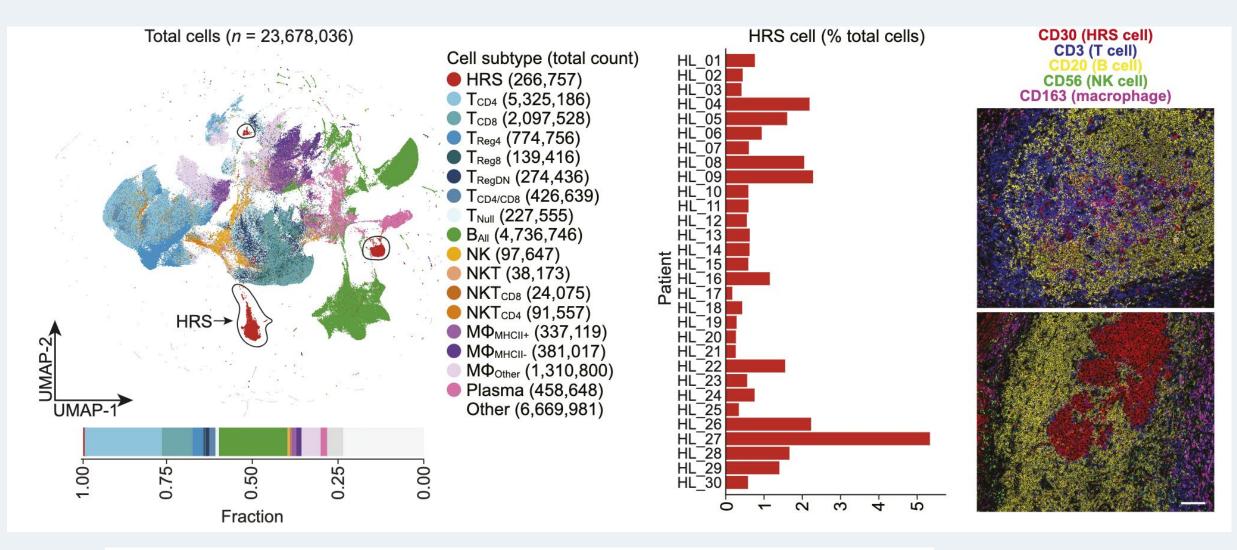
- Response to therapy
- Discontinuation of maintenance
- Surrogate outcome end point for clinical trial
- Prediction of resistance or relapse

Development of TME biomarkers



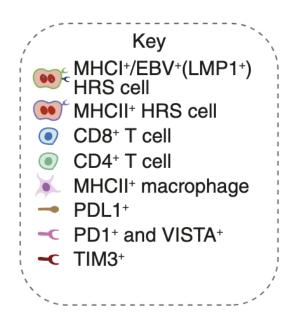
Lewis, Emerging biomarkers for CD3xCD20 bispecific antibodies in lymphoma. Blood, 2025

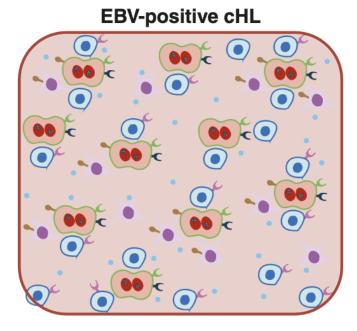
Multiplexed Spatial Profiling of Hodgkin Reed–Sternberg Cell Neighborhoods in Classic Hodgkin Lymphoma



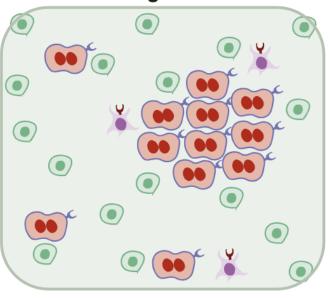
Pourmaleki, Hollmann, Dogan, Mellinghoff. Clin Cancer Res 2024;30:3881–93

A model of HRS cells and their TME in EBV-positive and EBV-negative cHL





EBV-negative cHL



EBV-negative cHL

MHCII⁺ or MHCI⁻,MHCII⁻ Frequent (150/437 FOVs) Subset of tumors (8/25) TIM3⁺ TIM3⁺ | CD40⁺ CD4⁺ T cell Low Low

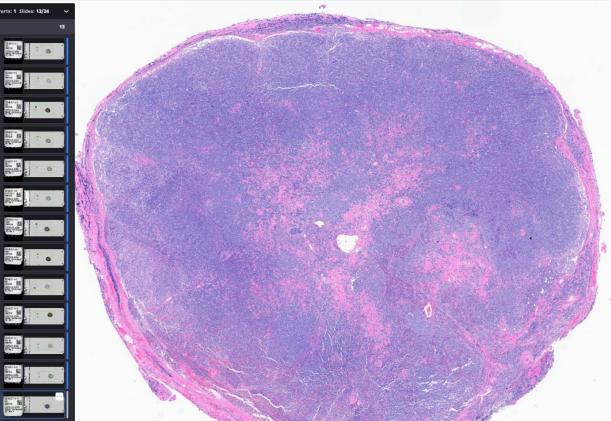
EBV-positive cHL

MHCI⁺ or MHCI⁺,MHCII⁺ Rare (3/150 FOVs) Subset of tumors (1/5) PDL1⁺ PD1⁺ | VISTA⁺ | PDL1⁺ CD8⁺ T cell | MHC-II⁺ macrophage High High

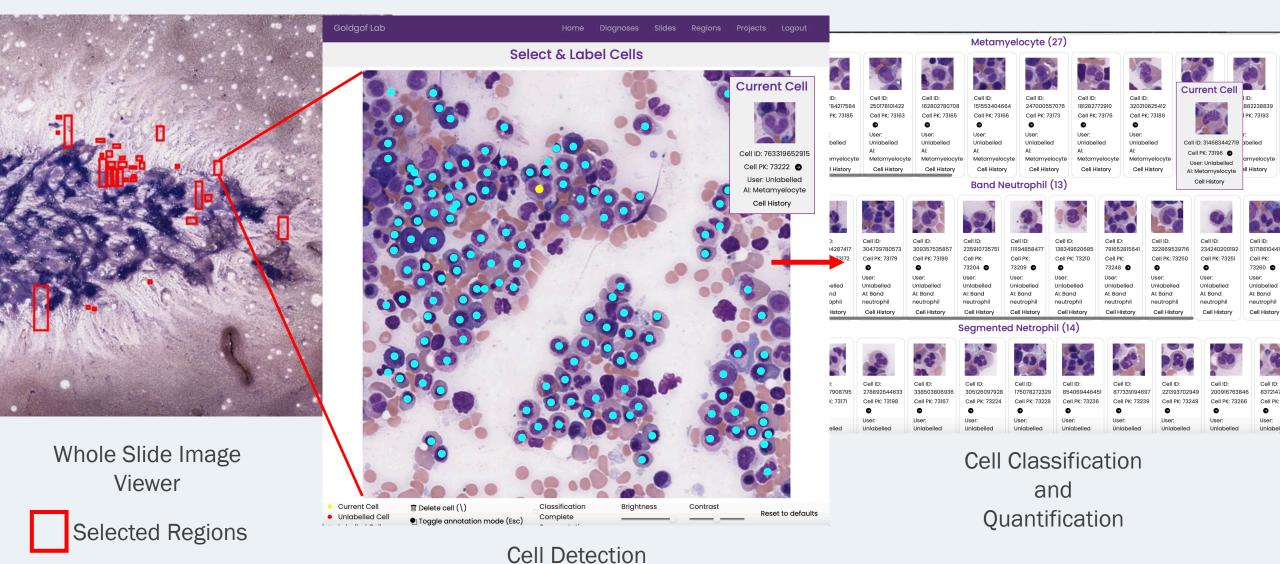
Immune escape strategy MHCI/MHCII expression (HRS cell) Syncytial cHL and immune excluded High CD4⁺ regulatory T cells Immune checkpoint expression (HRS cell) Immune checkpoint expression (TME) Cell populations Interferon expression CXCR3 chemokine ligand expression

Development of digital and computational hematopathology

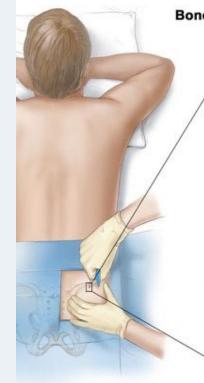




High-Dimensional Blood and Bone Marrow Cell Morphology Profiling

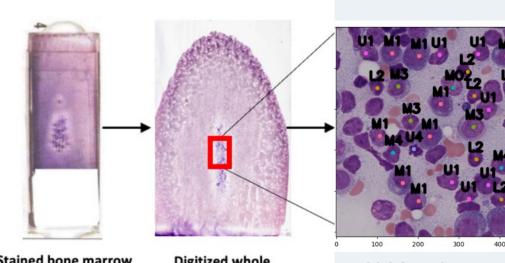


Goldgof et al. Sci Transl Med 2025, ASH 2024



Bone Marrow Aspiration and Biopsy

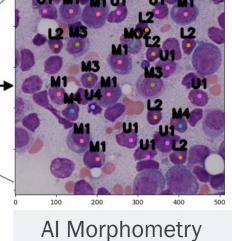
Bone marrow needle Bone marrow Skin Hip bone



Automated Image Analysis

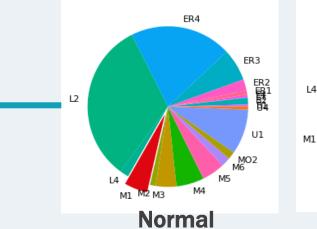
Stained bone marrow aspirate slides

Digitized whole slide image

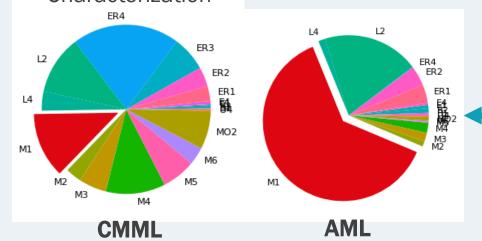


Clinical Decision Support

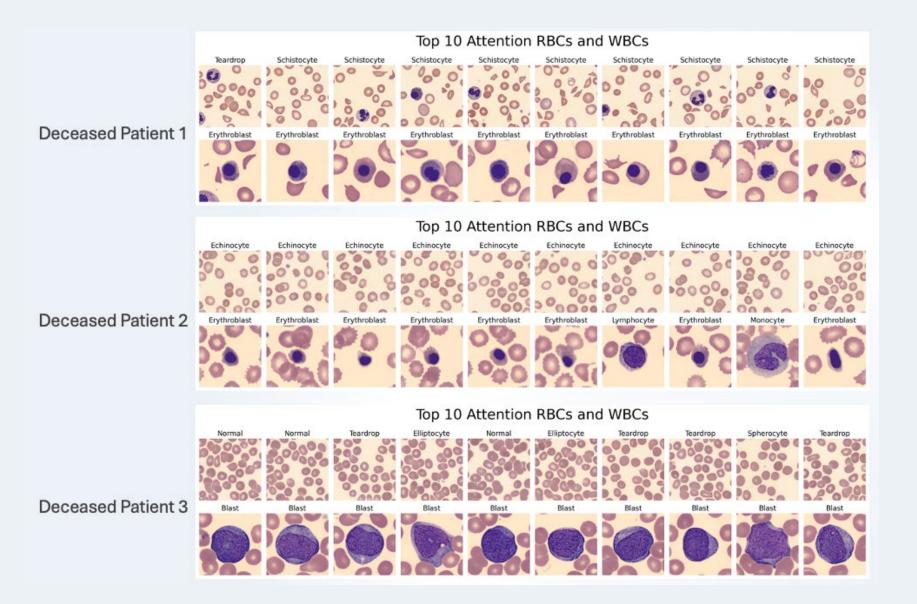
- Additional Test Ordering .
- **Results Integration** .
- **Automated Reporting**
- **Treatment Recommendation**
- Morphometric and Multimodal
- **Biomarkers Discovery** .
- **EHR** Integration .
- Support Multiple Imaging . Modalities
- Prognosis .
- **Billing Support** .



Automated Diagnosis and Characterization

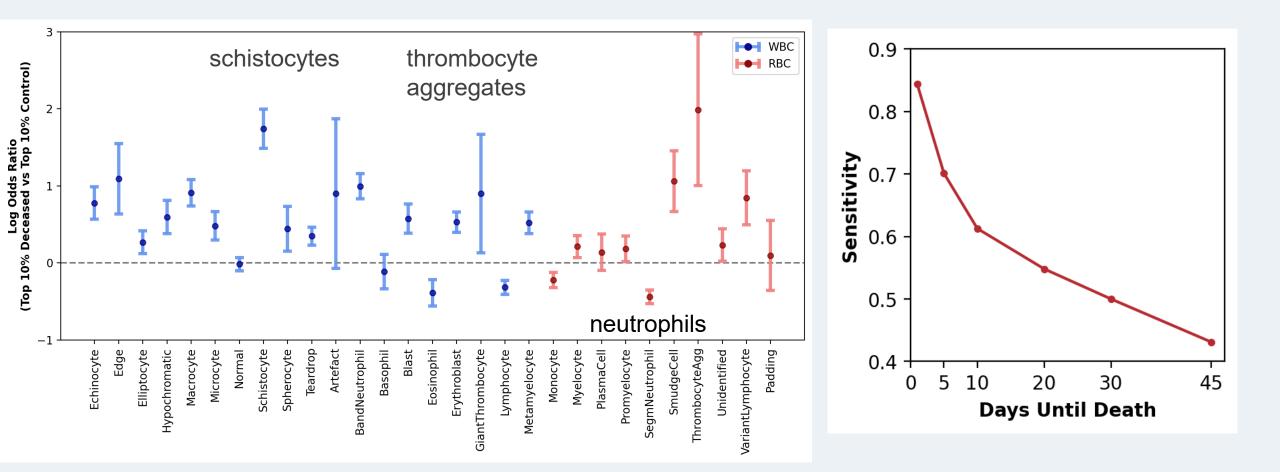


24 hour mortality risk detection in PB smears



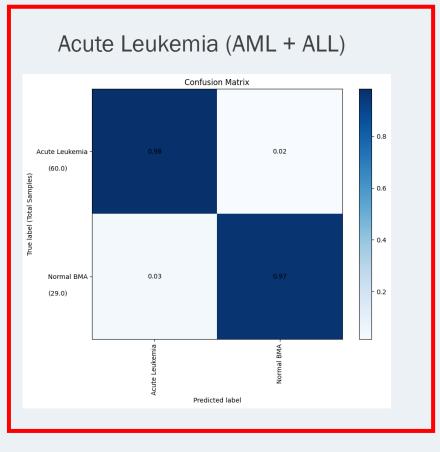
Goldgof et al. ASH 2024

24 hour mortality risk detection in PB smears

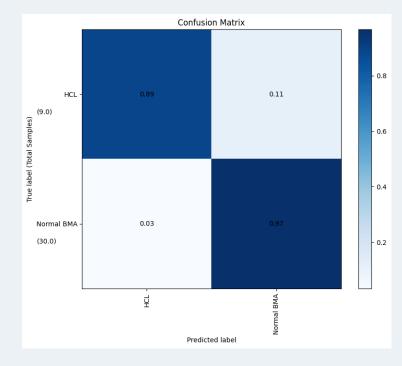


Goldgof et al. ASH 2024

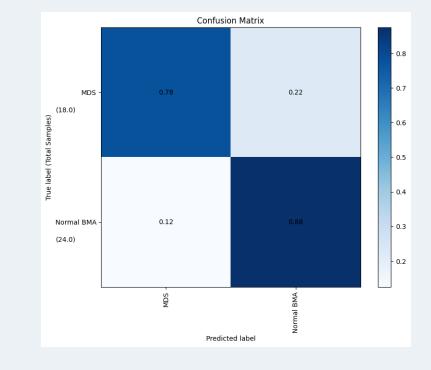
Peripheral Blood Screening



Hairy Cell Leukemia



Myelodysplastic Syndromes

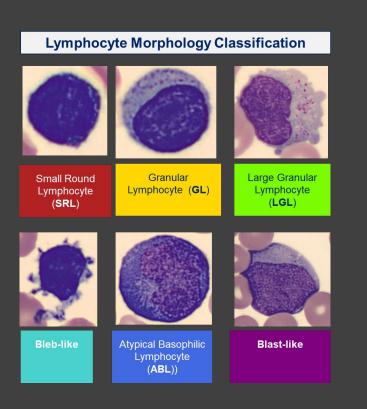


AUC = 0.975

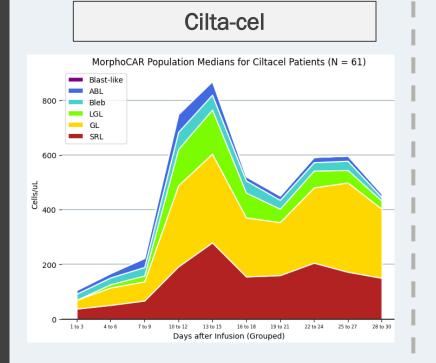
AUC = 0.989

AUC = 0.835

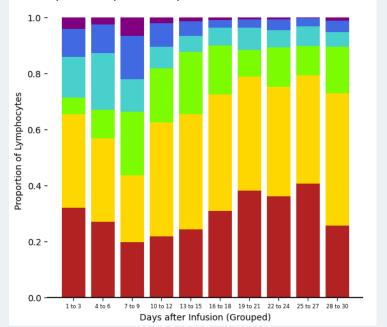
Descriptive Analysis of Lymphocyte Morphotype from Infusion to Day +30 by CAR-T Product



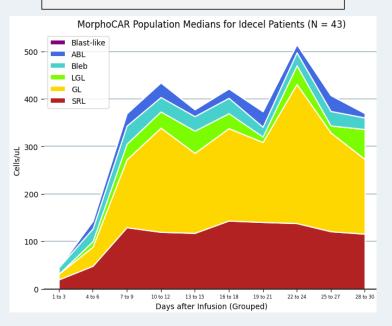
Y-axes of the stacked line plots are on a different scale



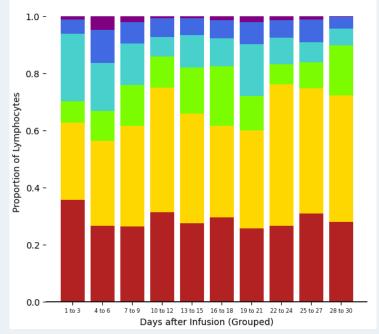
MorphoCAR Population Proportions for Ciltacel Patients (N = 61)



Ide-cel



MorphoCAR Population Proportions for Idecel Patients (N = 43)



Descriptive Analysis of Lymphocyte Morphotype from Infusion to Day +30 by CRS and **ICANS Grades in Tisa-Cel**

1.0

0.8

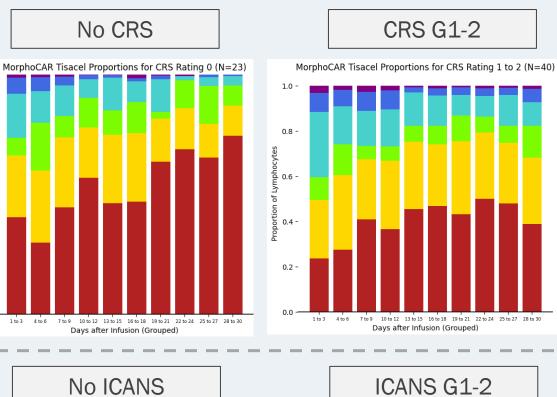
0.2 ·

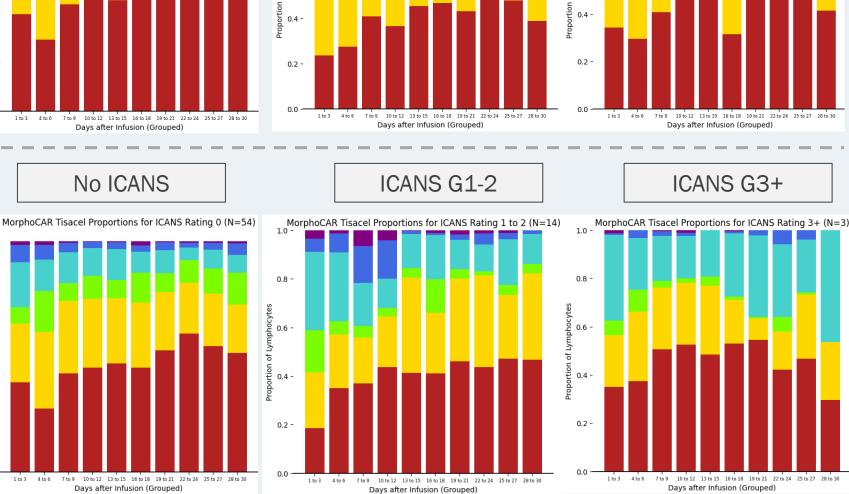
0.0

1 to 3 4 to 6

Days after Infusion (Grouped)







1.0

0.8

phocyte

ž

of

CRS G3+

MorphoCAR Tisacel Proportions for CRS Rating 3+ (N=8)



Conclusions by ChatGPT

Hematopathology is expanding to encompass a broad array of analytical dimensions. By integrating insights from tumor genetics, host genetics, phenotypic expression, and topographical data, it provides a comprehensive understanding of hematologic diseases.

